Geo-spatial data communication on Water Quality

Enabling citizens to know, share and get insights on water quality anywhere using digital platforms



GeoSmart India 2023 18.10.2023





Where can you and I see drinking water quality data?

The Water Quality Monitoring Information System (WQMIS) is the database of Jal Jeevan Mission which gives the drinking water quality scenario of the country.

Water Quality Monitoring & Surveillance (WQM&S) is an important pillar within JJM.

Community members as part of VWSC and 5 women groups are playing an important role in collection of data and surveillance of WQ.

| | Jal Jeevan Mission - Har Ghar Jal _{Water quality} | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--|--|---|--|
| priority areas | | | | | |
| | Status of testing of drinking water samples in 2023-24 (as on 15 Oct 2023) | | | | |
| aga s Sensor ased IoT | Lab Testing Status | | | | |
| pilots | Active laboratories | Samples tested in laboratories + 292 | Total Villages where test has been done | Contaminated samples found in laboratories +0 3.65.374 | |
| Water Quality | FTK Testing Status | | | | |
| JM | Women trained for testing water samples using Field Testing Kit (FTK) | Villages where women trained for testing water samples using Field Testing Kit (FTK) | Samples tested using FTK + 20,543 | Total Villages where FTK test done | |
| Report | 23,11,144 | 4,89,922 | 63,32,060 | 3,20,186 | |

Jal Jeevan Mission Dashboard on Water Quality

Experiences with the existing system

Working model: Registered users who are part of the VWSC & community members can upload the data through the WQMIS application. The usage of public user is not as widespread.

Challenges highlighted during the Learning Group on WQM&S by States and ISA/KRCs working on ground :

- No communication of data to citizens or Insights of the data
- In case of contamination of water source, there is no strategy for remediation with citizens involvement. Actions are generally abrupt.
- There is no information on simple remedies for solvable community/individual level water quality issues

INREM Foundation - an introduction

Our vision is to create a future where every rural community in India has access to clean and safe water, ensuring the health, well-being, and sustainable livelihoods of millions.

INREM Foundation is also recognised as

• Water Quality Management Thematic Lead within Rural Wash Partner's Forum.



In partnership with

- State Departments in Assam,
- Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan.



Meet Water Quality Bot – ourWater

The chatbot is powered by the **Glific**, that allows building of conversational chat flows

Verified and focused response on water quality is enable by **Jugalbandi**, powered by Open Al's GPT 4

For responses in Indic Languages, the chatbot is integrated with **Bhashini** which is part of MeITY's National Language Translation Mission.





Current knowledge base

- 1. IMIS Water Quality data, Gol
- 2. Water Quality Network's safe water learning cards

JUGALBANDI

Safe Water Learnings - as engagement tool to learn

The flash cards developed are currently used to help engage with the frontline members & community members.

The tool is used to learn and **stimulate discussion** on the subject of water quality.

The limitation of this - it is still restricted to training program where it is used.

| Things to Know | જાણવા જેવી બાબતો | ತಿಳಿಯಬೇಕಾದ ವಿಷಯಗಳು | |
|--|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| Water quality Monitor and Surveillance (WQM& an important part community action | સ્થળની સ્વચ્છતા પર, ખાં કરીને ખાડાના શીચાલયોને પાણીના સ્ત્રોતોથી દુ: રાખવાની જરૂર છે, ખાસ કરી છીછરા ભૂગર્ભજળના | ಕಟ್ಟೆನ ಕಲ್ಲಿಂದಿಂದ ಪ್ರಭಾವಿತವಾಗಿರುವ ಪಾತ್ರಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ನೀರಿನ ಕೊಳವೆಗಳು ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯವಾಗಿ ಕೆಂಪು ಬಲ್ಲವನ್ನು ಪಡೆಯುತ್ತದೆ | |
| WQM&S needs to be di using field test kits (F1 with testing of every k water source | પાણીના સ્રોત અને સ્વચ્છત ખાડાઓ વચ્ચેના અંતર માં અંગુઠાના નિયમ તરી ધણીવાર 10 મીટરનો ઉપયો શાય છે. | ಪೇರಲ ಎಲೆಗಳನ್ನು ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಕಲ್ಪಿಐದೊಂದಿಗೆ ನೀರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಬೆರೆಸಿದಾಗ ಕವ್ನು ಬಣ್ಣಕ್ಕೆ ತಿರುಗುತ್ತದೆ | |
| Communication of res | | ಕಬ್ಬಿಣದ ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರ ಅಧಾರಿತ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ | |
| and followup action is m needs to make WQN effective | આ અંતર ખડકાળ વિસ્તાર માટે વધુ હોવું જરૂરી છે કારા કે અસ્થિભંગ કથારેક દૂષકો | ಕಲ್ಪಿಣದ ಪ್ರಯೋಗಾಲಯ ಅಧಾರಿತ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ | |
| Questions | વધુ દૂર લઈ જાય છે. પ્રશ્નો | ಪ್ರಶ್ನಗಳು | |
| Is there one data portal to | જો પડોશીઓનું શીચાલય માં બંદરી બદીએ 2 | ನೀರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಕಲ್ಪಿಣದ ಪೇರಲ ಎಲೆಯ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ ಎತ | ್ರ ನಿಖರವಾಗಿದೆ |
| mula | I ou cow i | ಕಲ್ಪಿಂದ ಪರೀಕ್ಷಗಾಗಿ ಪ್ರಯೋಗಾಲಯಕ್ಕೆ ಕಳು | ಹಿಸುವ ಮೊದಲು ನೀರನ್ನು ಮಾದರಿ ಮಾಡುವಾಗ ನಾ |

Safe water learning cards in Gujarati language

Read about the Safe water learning cards here <u>https://drive.google.com/drive/u/0/folders/1Ze9MoDd_Z_zQH5viwEtA3BALTc5CUImf</u>

Use case 1: Ask Questions

Allows users to **ask and get answers on water quality** solutions and strategies

Current capabilities: WQ issues such as salinity, fluoride, nitrate, pathogens and iron

The user can **ask** the questions in **text and voice.**

Gets an answer in **text and voice in selected reginal** language

| 21:18 🤋 💥 📶 19% 🛢 |
|---|
| \leftarrow OurWater BOT |
| 0:03 18:19 <i>4</i> |
| Your question is: |
| నీటిలో ఫ్లోరైడ్ను ఎలా తీసివేయ్యాలి |
| (Hold tight ! It may take upto 15 seconds to come back with answer) 18:20 |
| నీటిలో ఫ్లోరైడ్ తొలగింపు కోసం అందించిన టెక్స్ట్ర్లో అనేక మార్గాలు పేర్కొనబడ్డాయి: |
| 1. గ్రామీణ ప్రాంతాల్లో, రెండు సాంకేతికతలను ప్రయత్నించవచ్చు - యాక్టివేటెడ్ అల్యూమినా (AA) మరియు రివర్స్ ఆస్మాసిస్ (RO). అయినప్పటికీ, AA ఫిల్టర్లలతో అల్యూమినియం లీచింగ్తో దుష్ప్రభావాలు ఉండవచ్చు. |
| 2. కాల్షియం మరియు నానోమెటీరియల్ యాడ్సోర్బెంట్లపై ఆధారపడిన కొత్త పద్దతులు కూడా ఫ్లోరైడ్ తొలగింపుకు ఆశాజనకంగా ఉన్నాయి. |
| 3. పటిక మరియు సున్నం ఆధారిత పద్ధతిని సులభంగా తొలగించడం కోసం ఇంట్లో కూడా ఈ రె=్లింగగ గ |
| 🖶 Message 🛛 📎 🧿 🕹 |
| |

Use case 1: Ask Questions

The user benefits from insights from knowledge base on water quality. For e.g.

- 1. Simple actionable household water treatment methods.
- 2. Create simple targeted communication strategy



Use case 2 : Share data

Al enabled conversational bot allows users to **test and share data** from a chosen location.

The user can **access** the data contributed by them as well as the other users.

The user benefits from insights from crowdsourced data



User can share data and see the crowdsourced data on a map

Use case 2 : Share data

Our Data

The data gets mapped and the user can see all the contributions made by other users



Use Case 3 : My place

The user can share the location using Whatsapp.

Allows users to **ask** and get insights on **water quality data based of their location.**

The user benefits from **insights from knowledge base of water quality IMIS** and can know water situation of their location.



Upcoming features

- 1. Testing at scale
- 2. Hyperlocal data responses, for example "what is the water quality of my hand-pump?"
- 3. Image based responses
- 4. It has the potential of integration with public data sources.
- 5. Connecting with experts for one on one problem solving

Test the WaterQuality Bot!

Scan QR code to register

Type **"ourWater"** to begin your journey on enabling insights on water quality

Share your feedback!



Thank you!



For thoughts and/or queries, write to us at hello@inremfoundation.org